

SELECTED TOPICS IN ADVANCED ELECTRONICS

Edited by
Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb



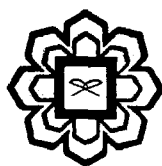
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ADVANCED ELECTRONICS

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|----|
| Chapter 1 | 1 |
| WIRELESS CONNECTIVITY OF PC PERIPHERALS USING ULTRAWIDE BAND (UWB) PULSES | |
| Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb and Ahmed Ramzi Mohammed | |
| Chapter 2 | 11 |
| VOLTAGE CONTROLLED OSCILLATOR FOR STANDARD GSM USING MEMS | |
| Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb | |
| Chapter 3 | 23 |
| MEMS SURFACE ACOUSTIC WAVES OSCILLATOR | |
| Jamilah Karim, Anis Nurashikin Nordin and AHM Zahirul Alam | |
| Chapter 4 | 37 |
| USING MEMS IN CLASS D AMPLIFIERS FOR STANDARD GSM CARRIER | |
| Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb | |
| Chapter 5 | 52 |
| MEMS CAPACITIVE ULTRASONIC TRANSDUCERS | |
| Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb | |
| Chapter 6 | 57 |
| DESIGN OF MEMS CANTILEVER ENERGY HARVESTER | |
| Anis Nurashikin Nordin and Aliza Aini Md Ralib | |
| Chapter 7 | 67 |
| THEORY OF QUANTUM CRYPTOGRAPHY | |
| Ali Sallami and Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb | |
| Chapter 8 | 77 |
| QUANTUM KEY DISTRIBUTION PROTOCOLS | |
| Ali Sallami and Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb | |

Chapter 9..... 84
FPGA CONTROL OF QUANTUM CHANNEL SECURITY
Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb and Mohammed Munther A. Majeed

Chapter 10..... 97
THE DECOY STATE METHOD IN QUANTUM KEY DISTRIBUTION
Ali Sallami, Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb and Mohamad Ridza Wahiddin

Chapter 11..... 120
EAVESDROPPING ATTACKS ON QKD CHANNELS
Ali Sallami and Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb

Chapter 12..... 126
SECURITY PERFORMANCE OF QKD
Sellami Ali and Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb

Chapter 13..... 132
THEORETICAL ANALYSIS OF A DOUBLE STAGES ERBIUM DOPED
FIBER AMPLIFIER
Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb and M. A. Mohammed

Chapter 14..... 142
THEORY OF ERBIUM DOPED FIBER LASERS (EDFLS) AND ERBIUM
DOPED FIBER AMPLIFIERS (EDFAS)
Sallami Ali and Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb

Chapter 15 175
ERBIUM DOPED FIBER LASERS WITH DOUBLE TUNABLE BANDPASS
FILTER
Ali Sallami, Khalid Al-Khateeb and Bouzid Billoui

Chapter 16..... 181
ERBIUM DOPED FIBER AMPLIFIER WITH A QUADRUPLE PASS
Sellami Ali, Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb and Bouzid Billoui

Chapter 17..... 189
TRANSPARENT ELECTRODES FOR OPTOELECTRONIC DISPLAYS
Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb

Chapter 18..... 201
EPITAXIAL GROWTH OF THIN ZnS FILMS
Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb

Chapter 19..... 211
MODERN ELEETRONIC DISPLAY SYSTEMS
Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb and Moaaz Elhag Ali

| | |
|--|-----|
| Chapter 20..... | 230 |
| AVALANCHE PHOTO DIODES AS SINGLE PHOTON DETECTORS | |
| Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb | |
| Chapter 21..... | 243 |
| COOLING TECHNIQUES FOR SINGLE PHOTON AVALANCHE DIODE | |
| Nurul Fadzlin Hasbullah, Nurul Izzati Samsuddin and Salmiah Ahmad | |
| Chapter 22..... | 256 |
| SUPERVISORY CONTROL AND DATA AQUISITION SYSTEM (SCADA) | |
| USING MICROCONTROLLER | |
| Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb and Mohamad Azman Shah | |
| Chapter 23..... | 268 |
| ELECTRONIC REMOTE MONITORING OF INDUSTRIAL SYSTEMS | |
| Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb | |
| Chapter 24..... | 276 |
| MEDICAL CARE SYSTEM FOR REMOTE MONITORING OF FOETAL | |
| ECG | |
| Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb and Mohammed I. Ibrahimy | |
| Chapter 25..... | 287 |
| INTELLIGENT AUTO TRACKING IN 3D SPACE BY IMAGE | |
| PROCESSING | |
| Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb and Othman O. Khalifa | |
| Chapter 26..... | 300 |
| CIRCUIT DESIGN FOR RADIO FREQUENCY IDENTIFICATION | |
| DEVICES (RFID) | |
| Aisyah Jaafar, Nurul Syuhadah Izwar Arfani and Othman O. Khalifa | |
| Chapter 27..... | 309 |
| DYNAMIC TRAFFIC LIGHT SEQUENCE ALGORITHM USING RFID | |
| Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb, Jaiz A.Y. Johari and Wajdi F. Al-Khateeb | |
| Chapter 28..... | 326 |
| ADVANCED RFID SECURITY FRAMEWORK FOR DYNAMIC TRAFFIC | |
| MANAGEMENT | |
| Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb, Jaiz A. Y. Johari | |
| Chapter 29..... | 337 |
| MODELING CMOS WAFER PRODUCTION LINE USING PROMODEL | |
| SOFTWARE | |
| Khalid A. S. Al-Khateeb and Khairul Hakim B. Zainiddin | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Chapter 30..... | 348 |
| ASIC DESIGN FLOW | |
| Sreedharan Baskara Dass, Aisha_Hassan A. Hashim and Loay Faisal | |
| Chapter 31..... | 355 |
| ELECTRONIC DESIGN AUTOMATION TOOLS | |
| Sreedharan Baskara Dass, Aisha_Hassan A. Hashim and Loay Faisal | |
| Chapter 32..... | 365 |
| CIRCUIT DESIGN OF A CLOCK DATA RECOVERY | |
| Z. M. Ashari and Anis N. Nordin | |
| Chapter 33..... | 376 |
| EFFECTS OF NEUTRON IRRADIATION ON VARIOUS ELECTRONIC DEVICES | |
| Nuurul Iffah Che Omar and Nurul Fadzlin Hasbullah | |
| Chapter 34..... | 384 |
| NEUTRON SOURCE AND NEUTRON SHIELDING | |
| Nuurul Iffah Che Omar and Nurul Fadzlin Hasbullah | |
| Chapter 35..... | 390 |
| QUANTUM DOTS AS A SOLUTION TO RADIATION HARDNESS | |
| Nuurul Iffah Che Omar and Nurul Fadzlin Hasbullah | |

CHAPTER 7

THEORY OF QUANTUM CRYPTOGRAPHY

By

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Synopsis

The world has never witnessed a technological revolution as it has with Computers and Communications. However, this great revolution is hindered from achieving its full potential by intruders and eavesdroppers as well as virus and hacker invasions. Therefore, cyber security has become one of the major concerns. Users from a variety of fields, especially those which demand extremely high security such as government, commerce, banking, diplomatic and military correspondence, just to name a few require high degree of protection. They are prepared to invest millions of dollars to combat the invaders. However with the ever increasing speed and computing capacity, no sooner a secure code is developed than a counter attack is launched to break it. The most plausible security systems so far are those which rely on Quantum Mechanics (QM), which in spite of some major breakthroughs are still under development. These laws are applied to two aspects of communications security; cryptography and authentication. The technique is based on the idea that the sender (Alice) and receiver (Bob) share a random sequence of Quantum Bits (qubits). The initial step of key distribution, in which the two parties acquire the key material, must be accomplished with a high level of confidence that a third party (Eve) cannot even get partial information of the random bit sequence.